

全国 2019 年 4 月高等教育自学考试

英语语法试题

课程代码:00831

请考生按规定用笔将所有试题的答案涂、写在答题纸上。

选择题部分

注意事项:

1. 答题前,考生务必将自己的考试课程名称、姓名、准考证号用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔填写在答题纸规定的位置上。

2. 每小题选出答案后,用 2B 铅笔把答题纸上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。不能答在试题卷上。

**I. Choose the best answer from the choices given and blacken the corresponding letter A, B, C or D on the ANSWER SHEET. (1%×20=20%)**

- For some years, the United Nations \_\_\_\_\_ been suggesting that we need to cut back on meat for the sake of the planet.  
A. having                      B. has                      C. have                      D. had
- Again, that early success had to be taken with a \_\_\_\_\_ of salt.  
A. piece                      B. group                      C. pack                      D. grain
- I congratulated him and \_\_\_\_\_ contestants who had set a new record at this event.  
A. the other all                      B. all the other  
C. the all other                      D. all other the
- Julia will come to give you a hand the moment she \_\_\_\_\_ her homework.  
A. will finish                      B. finishes                      C. had finished                      D. finished
- She has started to put more focus into her fashion choices, because she \_\_\_\_\_ to understand how important style can be.  
A. begins                      B. began                      C. is beginning                      D. will begin
- More than 100 people \_\_\_\_\_ in such attacks since December 2016.  
A. killed                      B. are killed                      C. have been killed                      D. being killed

7. Mr. Sumaila Sabo advised that the remains of the dead boy \_\_\_\_\_ at the place he was found.  
 A. was buried                      B. bury                      C. be buried                      D. buried
8. We \_\_\_\_\_ wait for a special occasion. Let the kids feel our love now!  
 A. mayn't                      B. needn't                      C. daren't                      D. can't
9. You are a very successful lawyer now! I'm sure you \_\_\_\_\_ hard to obtain a Law Degree from the University.  
 A. may have studied                      B. can have studied  
 C. must have studied                      D. must study
10. For a romantic evening, you'd better \_\_\_\_\_ for slow, quiet songs, or even something mystical.  
 A. opt                      B. to opt                      C. opting                      D. opted
11. One of the men attempted \_\_\_\_\_ money out of the shop's cash register but was unsuccessful.  
 A. get                      B. to get                      C. getting                      D. gotten
12. There are a couple of key changes that deserve \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. mentioning                      B. to mention  
 C. mentioned                      D. being mentioned
13. Weddings, baptisms and even funerals are still held in the \_\_\_\_\_ church.  
 A. beautiful old wooden                      B. old beautiful wooden  
 C. old wooden beautiful                      D. beautiful wooden old
14. The man reported that he was robbed of \$799 \_\_\_\_\_ cash by two unknown men.  
 A. in                      B. on                      C. of                      D. with
15. The fossil is extremely rare \_\_\_\_\_ it contains the animal's complete skeleton.  
 A. so that                      B. such that                      C. in that                      D. in order that
16. The children \_\_\_\_\_ we so lovingly indulge might just hold us responsible for their misfortune.  
 A. what                      B. which                      C. whom                      D. whose
17. The day \_\_\_\_\_ you accept the defeat rather than finding excuses makes you stronger.  
 A. on which                      B. at which                      C. which                      D. in that
18. Seven victims have been identified, and the police \_\_\_\_\_ working to identify the other three children who might also be victims.  
 A. were                      B. is                      C. are                      D. was

19. You'd better start swimming, \_\_\_\_\_ you'll sink like a stone!  
 A. so                                      B. or                                      C. and                                      D. but
20. Under no circumstances \_\_\_\_\_ into a car with a stranger.  
 A. you should ever get                                      B. get you should ever  
 C. should you ever get                                      D. you ever should get

## 非选择题部分

注意事项:

用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔将答案写在答题纸上,不能答在试题卷上。

**II. Fill in the blanks on the ANSWER SHEET with one of the items given.**  
**(2%×10=20%)**

21. *health, healthier, healthful; to include, included, including*  
 Exercise means a \_\_\_\_\_ heart because it reduces several cardiovascular risks, \_\_\_\_\_ high blood pressure.
22. *which, that, what; curious, curiousness, curiosity*  
 Celebrities often have fame comparable to \_\_\_\_\_ of royalty. As a result, there is a strong public \_\_\_\_\_ about their private affairs.
23. *Australian, Australia, Australia's; music, musical, musically*  
 In an effort to polish \_\_\_\_\_ outback image, Sydney launched an international design competition for a premier \_\_\_\_\_ hall.
24. *name, be named, nameable; special, specifical, specific*  
 Odours, unlike colours, for instance, can not \_\_\_\_\_ in many languages because the \_\_\_\_\_ vocabulary simply doesn't exist.
25. *has, have, will have; actually, because, so*  
 General Motors \_\_\_\_\_ thousands of designers around the world living in the local customs, cultures and driving conditions, \_\_\_\_\_ they can build vehicles best suited to the customer.
26. *show, showing, shown; shopping, shopped, shop*  
 Researchers found that adverts \_\_\_\_\_ during peak-time television had a bigger impact on people's \_\_\_\_\_ habits.
27. *at, in, with; which, that, it*  
 One of the first water clocks was a basin \_\_\_\_\_ a small hole near the bottom through \_\_\_\_\_ the water dripped out.

28. *kind of relationships, kind of relationship, kinds of relationships; in, to, between*  
Studying geography informs us about the different \_\_\_\_\_ that develop \_\_\_\_\_ a particular environment and the people that live there.
29. *with, of, for; more, much, farther*  
The honey from Canadian bees is \_\_\_\_\_ excellent quality, \_\_\_\_\_ better than the stuff the Asian bees produce.
30. *be, are, is; household, households, householders*  
According to new census data, the gap between rich and poor Americans \_\_\_\_\_ now at an all-time high, with the top 1/5 of American \_\_\_\_\_ claiming more than half of all the nation's income.

**III. Fill in the blanks on the ANSWER SHEET with an item as required. (1%×20=20%)**

31. With a determiner:  
The bitter winter had \_\_\_\_\_ the country in its grip and many old people died of extreme cold.
32. With a determiner:  
The film shows a vivid picture of \_\_\_\_\_ London in Dickens' novels.
33. With a determiner:  
I happened to find \_\_\_\_\_ one-dollar note in my drawer the other day.
34. With a determiner:  
You gave us two suggestions, but unfortunately \_\_\_\_\_ was workable.
35. With a modal auxiliary:  
Time is so pressing. How \_\_\_\_\_ I complete such a difficult task single-handed?
36. With a modal auxiliary:  
One \_\_\_\_\_ as well not know a thing at all as know it imperfectly.
37. With a modal auxiliary:  
You \_\_\_\_\_ have read a lot of Maugham's short stories, otherwise you couldn't have talked so deeply about this famous British writer at yesterday's seminar.
38. With a preposition:  
After six hours' tiring bus ride, I finally arrived \_\_\_\_\_ the small town where I was going to live in the next year.
39. With a preposition:  
The baby was born \_\_\_\_\_ New Year's Day, which was a happy coincidence.
40. With a preposition:  
The criminal is sure to be caught sooner or later; he won't remain \_\_\_\_\_ large for long.

41. With a preposition:  
His health condition changed \_\_\_\_\_ the worse, so his family decided to send him to hospital.
42. With a relative pronoun or relative adverb:  
The company wanted to hire a man \_\_\_\_\_ experience would help promote its sales.
43. With a relative pronoun or relative adverb:  
She was very patient towards the children, \_\_\_\_\_ her husband seldom was.
44. With a relative pronoun or relative adverb:  
The process by \_\_\_\_\_ energy is changed from one form into another is called the transformation of energy.
45. With a relative pronoun or relative adverb:  
Scientists are sure that the time will come \_\_\_\_\_ man can fly wherever he likes in the universe.
46. With a coordinator or subordinator:  
John failed to pass the driving test for the third time, \_\_\_\_\_ that's too bad.
47. With a coordinator or subordinator:  
They were going to put up a twenty-storey building \_\_\_\_\_ the garbage dump had been.
48. With a question tag:  
Let's not waste time doing nothing at all, \_\_\_\_\_?
49. With a question tag:  
There has not been a great response to the sale, \_\_\_\_\_?
50. With a question tag:  
They must have been informed of the result of the job interview, \_\_\_\_\_?

**IV. Rewrite the following sentences as required on the ANSWER SHEET.**  
(2%×15=30%)

51. Using passive voice:  
They expect the Senate debate to continue into next week.
52. Using passive voice:  
A garbage man collected the discarded bottles ten minutes ago.
53. Using a modal auxiliary:  
Look at the traffic jam. It is possible that the road is blocked somewhere near here.
54. Using a non-finite verb form:  
Don't take his words seriously if he professes that he knows everything about your history.

55. Using a non-finite verb form:

The great composer had lost his hearing. He turned entirely to music to express his strong emotion.

56. Using a simple preposition:

He goes to work every day. He does not go to work on Sunday.

57. Using a disjunct:

It is quite obvious that he has never intended to keep his word.

58. Using a relative clause:

Beer is the most popular drink among male drinkers. Their overall consumption is higher than that of women.

59. Using a relative clause:

She was very angry with the man. He called her at midnight and then found that it was a wrong number.

60. Using coordination:

Short periods of fasting could help people lose weight. Short periods of fasting could lead to better health.

61. Using subordination:

I don't like the idea. The idea is that we go for an outing on a rainy day.

62. Using transferred negation:

I think he won't come to the party tonight.

63. Adding a suitable tag:

The man talking with Jane is the manager.

64. Using discontinuity:

Prof. Smith wants to talk to her about the practicability of the research method in person.

65. Using inversion:

They didn't sight the snowcapped peak until they had walked for nearly three hours.

**V. Answer the following question on the ANSWER SHEET. (4%×1=4%)**

66. What are the differences between determiners and adjectives?

**VI. Define the following terms with examples on the ANSWER SHEET. (3%×2=6%)**

67. subordination

68. modal auxiliary